

Technische Akademie Esslingen
Weiterbildungszentrum



4th International Colloquium
January 15 – 16, 2003
Ostfildern (near Stuttgart)
Germany



Scientific-Technical Board

Chairman

W. J. BARTZ
Tribologie + Schmierungstechnik
Mühlhaldenstraße 91
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Federal Republic of Germany

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69120 Heidelberg
Federal Republic of Germany

Organisation

R. KEUPER
R. PFEIFFER
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73760 Ostfildern
Federal Republic of Germany

A. RÖJ
Volvo Technological
Development Corporation
06150 Fuels and Lubricants
M 1.6
40508 Gothenburg
Sweden

FUELS

The requirements on fuels for internal combustion engines and on heating fuels are governed by the following aspects:

- Engine or burner type,
- Engine performance,
- Environment protection needs,
- Legislative requirements,
- Fuel sources and resources.

The importance of these points varies in different areas and countries. As a matter of fact, however, the requirements on the chemical, physical, and technological properties of fuels will increase worldwide. In the course of this development, a conflict will arise between the requirements of the engines and the expectations regarding the protection of the environment. Consequently, we will be forced to establish a balance between the various demands. This balance can only be achieved by international cooperation of the engine manufacturers, the mineral oil industry, and the legislative bodies.

Therefore, this international colloquium aims at contributing to the solution of these problems by the exchange of ideas and the discussion on all aspects connected with the system 'engine/fuel environment'.

Session: **Plenary Session (Part I)**

Chairman: **W. J. BARTZ**
Tribologie + Schmierungstechnik, Denkendorf,
Federal Republic of Germany

09:00 – 11:00 **W. J. BARTZ**
Tribologie + Schmierungstechnik, Denkendorf, Federal Republic of Germany
Eröffnung / Opening

M. METTNER
Technische Akademie Esslingen, Ostfildern, Federal Republic of Germany
Begrüßung / Opening Address

H. MEHRLÄNDER
Staatssekretär im Wirtschaftsministerium Baden-Württemberg, Stuttgart,
Federal Republic of Germany
Grußwort / Welcome Address

S. DIXSON-DECLEVE
International Fuel Quality Center, Brussels, Belgium
Global Automotive Fuel Quality Trends

J. BENNETT, M. WÖLFLE
Ford Motor Company, Basildon, Great Britain
World Wide Fuel Requirements - Now and in the Future

R. LOSKE
Umwelt- und Bildungspolitischer Sprecher der Bundestagsfraktion
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen, Berlin, Federal Republic of Germany
**Biotreibstoffe - Eine saubere Alternative mit
Perspektive**
Bio-Fuels - A Clean Alternative with Perspectives

11:00 – 11:30 Coffee / Tea Break

Simultaneous Translation German/English

Session: **Plenary Session (Part II)**

Chairman: A. RÖJ
Volvo Technological Development Corporation,
Gothenburg, Sweden

11:30 – 13:00	<p>L. CLARKE Shell Global Solutions (UK), Chester, Great Britain Introduction of Biofuels into Gasoline and Diesel</p> <p>H. NANNEN Volkswagen AG, Wolfsburg, Federal Republic of Germany Die Volkswagen Kraftstoffstrategie The Fuel Strategy of Volkswagen</p> <p>N. THOMPSON CONCAWE, Brussels, Belgium Regulations to Control Emissions and Fuel Implications</p>
13:00 – 14:30	Lunch Break

Simultaneous Translation German/English

Session:

Biofuels (Part I)

Chairman:

E. REMMELE

Bayerische Landesanstalt für Landtechnik, Freising,
Federal Republic of Germany

14:30 – 16:00

G. A. REINHARDT

ifeu - Institut für Energie- und Umweltforschung Heidelberg, Federal Republic of
Germany**What's Best for the Environment: RME or Rape Seed
Oil?**

J. KRAHL

Fachhochschule Coburg, Federal Republic of Germany

J. BÜNGER

Universität Göttingen, Federal Republic of Germany

A. MUNACK, O. SCHRÖDER, H. STEIN, M. DUTZ

Universität Braunschweig, Federal Republic of Germany

Comparison of Biodiesel with Different Diesel Fuels

Z. KIERNICKI

Technical University of Lublin, Poland

**Combustion Process of Petrol Derived Fuel with
Properties of Rape Biofuel**

16:00 – 16:30

Coffee / Tea Break

Simultaneous Translation German/English

Wednesday 15

Afternoon

Room

2

Session:

Production and Properties - Diesel Fuels

Chairman:

J. HANCSOK
University of Veszprem, Hungary

14:30 – 16:00

R. RAKIC

NIS Naftagas Promet, Novi Sad, Yugoslavia

Z. RAKIC

Novi Sad, Yugoslavia

Meeting Demand and Specifications Challenges for Diesel Fuels

D. KARONIS, M. KOMIOTOU, F. ZANNIKOS, E. LOIS,
S. STOURNAS

National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Foaming Characteristics of Diesel Fuels

T. RUSSELL, S. WALKER

The Associated Octel Co. Ltd., Ellesmere Port, Great Britain

L. GREEK, J.-A. ÖSTLUND, A. HAKANSSON,

G. RICHARDS

Bycosin AB, Karlstad, Sweden

Evaluation of a Novel Method to Study Oil Stability

R. J. CROOKES, G. SIVALINGAM

Queen Mary, University of London, Great Britain

Formation and Oxidation of Soot Particulates in a Diesel Fuel Spray Flame

16:00 – 16:30

Coffee / Tea Break

No Simultaneous Translation

Wednesday 15

Afternoon

Room

3

Session:

Hydrogen and Fuel Cells (Part I)

Chairman:

M. WACKER

Universität Stuttgart, Federal Republic of Germany

14:30 – 16:00

F.-J. WETZEL, J. SCHNEIDER

BMW Group, München, Federal Republic of Germany

Hydrogen as a Fuel for Future BMW Powertrains

M. POLASEK, J. MACEK, M. TAKATS

Czech Technical University, Prague, Czech Republic

Emission Potentials of Hydrogen Engine

16:00 – 16:30

Coffee / Tea Break

No Simultaneous Translation

Session:

Emissions (Part I)

Chairman:

D. P. MARTIN

Shell Global Solutions (UK), Chester, Great Britain

14:30 – 16:00

B. R. GRASKOW, S. OHTA

Chevron Oronite Company LLC, Richmond, USA

A Novel Organic Fuel Additive for Improved Combustion, Vehicle Acceleration, and Reduced Hydrocarbon Emissions

Z. KOCSIS, A. HOLLO, L. SZIRMAI, G. RESOFSZKI

MOL Hungarian Oil and Gas Plc., Budapest, Hungary

J. HANCSOK

University of Veszprem, Hungary

Detergents for Diesel Fuels to Improve Air Quality and Fuel Economy at Lower Operating Costs

I. SCHIFTER, L. DIAZ-GUTIERREZ

Instituto Mexicano del Petroleo, Mexico

A Remote Sensing Study of Vehicle Emission in the Metropolitan Area of Mexico City

16:00 – 16:30

Coffee / Tea Break

No Simultaneous Translation

Wednesday 15

Afternoon

Room

5

Session:

Gas Fueled Engines (Part I)

Chairman:

K. PRESCHER

Universität Rostock, Federal Republic of Germany

14:30 – 16:00

B. E. MILTON, T. R. WHITE

University of NSW, Sydney, Australia

Direct Injection of Co-Axial Natural Gas/Liquid Diesel Fuel Sprays

M. TAKATS

Czech Technical University, Prague, Czech Republic

Natural Gas Fueled Stationary Engines

S. LUFT

Radom Technical University, Radom, Poland

Dual Fuel Compression Ignition Engine Fueled with LPG

16:00 – 16:30

Coffee / Tea Break

No Simultaneous Translation

Session:	Biofuels (Part II)
Chairman:	R. J. CROOKES Queen Mary, University of London, Great Britain

16:30 – 18:30

E. REMMELE, K. THUENEKE

Bayerische Landesanstalt für Landtechnik, Freising, Federal Republic of Germany

B. WIDMANN

Technologie- und Förderzentrum im Kompetenzzentrum für Nachwachsende Rohstoffe, Straubing, Federal Republic of Germany

T. WILHARM

ASG Analytik-Service Gesellschaft, Augsburg, Federal Republic of Germany

Mindestanforderungen an Rapsöl als Kraftstoff in pflanzenöltauglichen Dieselmotoren

Minimum Requirements of Rapeseed Oil as a Fuel in Vegetable Oil Suited Engines

M. MARKOLWITZ, J. RUWWE

Degussa AG, Niederkassel-Lülsdorf, Federal Republic of Germany

Production of Biodiesel by Use of Alkoxide Catalysts**T. DITTMAR, B. ONDRUSCHKA, M. LAUTERBACH**

Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena, Federal Republic of Germany

J. HAUPT

L. U. T. Labor- und Umweltechnik GmbH, Jena, Federal Republic of Germany

Verbesserung der Oxidationsstabilität von**Biokraftstoff**

Improving the Oxidation Stability of Bio-Fuels

F. KOVACS, J. HANCSOK, K. BELAFI BAKO

University of Veszprem, Hungary

Transesterification of Vegetable Oils with Enzymatic Catalysts**O. ROHR**

MIRACEMA-NUODEX Industria Quimica Ltda., Campinas, Brazil

Green Biodiesel - An Economic Challenge for the Beginning of the 3rd Millennium

18:30

Reception at the TAE with Drinks and Snacks

Simultaneous Translation German/English

Session:

Production and Properties - Gasoline Fuels

Chairman:

T. RUSSELL

The Associated Octel Co. Ltd., Ellesmere Port,
Great Britain

16:30 – 18:30

J. BURRI, D. RENTSCH

Eidgenössische Materialprüfungs- und Forschungsanstalt, Dübendorf, Switzerland

**Gasoline Composition Determined by $^1\text{H-NMR}$
Spectroscopy**

I. VALKAI

MOL Hungarian Oil and Gas Co., Szazhalombatta, Hungary

J. HANCSOK

University of Veszprem, Hungary

**Production of Modern Motor Gasolines -
Optimization of the Operation of Catalytic Reformer
and Naphta Isomerization Units**

C. V. D'ORNELLAS, E. J. DE OLIVEIRA

PETROBRAS, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

**Gasoline Oxidation Stability - Influence of
Composition and Antioxidants Response**

P. VIJAYANAND, S. M. DHIR, S. SINGH, L. DIXIT

Indian Institute of Petroleum, Dehradun, India

**Value Addition to Low-Octane Hydrocarbon Feed
Stocks to High-Octane Low Benzene Content Gasoline
on Pt/HZSM-5 Catalyst**

18:30

Reception at the TAE with Drinks and Snacks

No Simultaneous Translation

Session:

Tribological Properties of Fuels

Chairman:

D. J. RICKEARD

ExxonMobil Petroleum & Chemical, Machelen, Belgium

16:30 – 18:30

C. KAJDASWarsaw University of Technology, Plock,
and Central Petroleum Laboratory, Warsaw, Poland**Diesel Fuel Lubricity - A Review**

D. KARONIS, G. ANASTOPOULOS, E. LOIS,

S. KALLIGEROS, F. ZANNIKOS

National Technical University of Athens, Greece

**Tribological Evaluation of Low Sulfur Automotive
Diesel in the Presence of Specific Types of Acid
Derivatives**

D. BRATSKY, D. STACHO

Slovaft VURUP a.s., Bratislava, Slovakia

Low Sulphur Motor Gasoline Lubricity

18:30

Reception at the TAE with Drinks and Snacks

No Simultaneous Translation

Wednesday 15

Afternoon

Room

4

Session:

Emissions (Part II)

Chairman:

B. R. GRASKOW

Chevron Oronite Company LLC, Richmond, USA

16:30 – 18:30

D. P. MARTIN

Shell Global Solutions (UK), Chester, Great Britain

**The M111 Engine CCD Test and its Effects on NO_x
Emissions and Fuel Consumption**

R. GLIGORIJEVIC, J. JEVТИЋ

IMR-Institute, Belgrade, Yugoslavia

**Impact of Diesel Fuel Aromatics on Diesel Engine
Exhaust Emission**

J. YOSHIMOTO

Niigata Institute of Technology, Kashiwazaki, Japan

**Performance and Emissions of a Diesel Engine Fueled
by Biodiesel and Rapeseed Oil - Gas Oil Blends**

18:30

Reception at the TAE with Drinks and Snacks

No Simultaneous Translation

Wednesday 15

Afternoon

Room

5

Session:

Gas Fueled Engines (Part II)

Chairman:

H.-D. SINNEN
Veba Oil Refining & Petrochemicals GmbH,
Gelsenkirchen, Federal Republic of Germany

16:30 – 18.30

A. RACOVITZA, C. PANA, N. NEGURESCU,
M. G. POPA

University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania

**Performances of Methanol Fueled Urban Bus and
Truck Diesel Engines Using the Double Injection
Method**

M. PILAWSKA, E. M. BULEWICZ

Krakow University of Technology, Krakow, Poland

**Combustion of Gases in a Bubbling Fluidised Bed -
Any Practical Potential?**

K. D. H. BOB-MANUEL

Rivers State University of Science and Technology, Port Harcourt, Nigeria

R. J. CROOKES

University of London, Great Britain

**Performance Evaluation of Natural Gas and Emulsified
Vegetable Oil for the Propulsion of Small Marine
Crafts**

18:30

Reception at the TAE with Drinks and Snacks

No Simultaneous Translation

Session:

Plenary (Part III)

Chairman:

W. J. BARTZ

Tribologie + Schmierungstechnik, Denkendorf,
Federal Republic of Germany

08:30 – 10:30

A. RÖJ

Volvo Technological Development Corporation, Gothenburg, Sweden

Future Fuel Quality Issues for the Automotive Industry

A. BANDI, U. ZUBERBÜHLER, D. WEST, M. SPECHT

Center for Solar Energy and Hydrogen Research, Stuttgart, Federal Republic of
Germany**Alternative Fuel Concepts - Competence Network****Renewable Fuels**

A. FRIEDRICH

Umweltbundesamt Berlin, Federal Republic of Germany

**Future Fuels - Their Importance for the Environment
Protection**

D. GRUDEN

Dr. Ing. h.c. F. Porsche Aktiengesellschaft, Weissach, Federal Republic of Germany

**CO₂-neutrale Wege zukünftiger Mobilität - Nutzung der
Sonnenenergie für die Herstellung von Kraftstoffen
der Zukunft**

10:30 – 11:00

Coffee / Tea Break

Simultaneous Translation English/German

Session:

Plenary (Part IV)

Chairman:

M. GAIRING
Baltmannsweiler, Federal Republic of Germany

11:00 – 12:30

R. H. CLARK, A. P. PALMER, R. J. STRADLING,
G. F. WHALE
Shell Global Solutions (UK), Chester, Great Britain
J. J. J. LOUIS
Shell Global Solutions (Germany), Hamburg, Federal Republic of Germany
The Environmental Benefits of Shell GtL Diesel

B. R. HÖHN, H. PFLAUM, T. SCHMIDBAUER
Technische Universität München, Garching, Federal Republic of Germany
The Autark Hybrid Test Vehicle and Results from Operating

R. KAUFFMAN
University of Dayton Research Institute, Dayton, USA
M. McKUBRE
SRI International, Palo Alto, USA
Do Conductive Fuel Deposits on Electrical Wires and Contacts in Aircraft Fuel Tanks Pose a Combustion Hazard?

12:30 – 14:00

Lunch Break

Simultaneous Translation English/German

Session:

Biofuels (Part III)

Chairman:

G. A. REINHARDT

IFEU - Institut für Energie- und Umweltforschung
Heidelberg, Federal Republic of Germany

14:00 - 16:00

T. GARBE (angefragt)

Volkswagen AG, Wolfsburg, Federal Republic of Germany

Rapsöl versus RME aus technologischer Sicht
Native Oils and FAME as Fuels for Modern Diesel
Passenger Cars

S. G. FRITZ

Southwest Research Institute, San Antonio, USA

K. S. TYSON

National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, USA

**Evaluation of Biodiesel Fuel in an EMD GP38-2
Locomotive**

K. PRESCHER

Universität Rostock, Federal Republic of Germany

Praxiserfahrungen mit Rapsölkraftstoffen

Practical Experiences With Rapeseed Oil Fuels

R. J. CROOKES

Queen Mary, University of London, Great Britain

Biofuels Performance in Internal Combustion Engines

16:00

Farewell Party with Music, Drinks and Snacks

Simultaneous Translation German/English

Thursday 16

Afternoon

Room

2

Session:

Sulfur Reduction in Fuels

Chairman:

R. H. CLARK
Shell Global Solutions (UK), Chester, Great Britain

14:00 – 16:00

H.-D. SINNEN

Veba Oil Refining & Petrochemicals GmbH, Gelsenkirchen, Federal Republic of Germany

Production of Modern Automotive Fuels

J. HANCSOK, E. LAUER, S. MAGYAR

University of Veszprem, Hungary

I. VALKAI, G. SZAUER

MOL Hungarian Oil and Gas Co., Szazhalombatta, Hungary

Simultaneous Desulfurization and Isomerization of Sulfur Containing n-Hexane Fractions

A. M. AITANI

Center for Refining and Petrochemicals KFUPM, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia

Sulfur Reduction in FCC Gasoline With a Commercial Additive: A Microactivity Study

S. BHATIA, D. K. SHARMA

Indian Institute of Technology, New Delhi, India

Cleaner Petroleum Fuels and Future Biotechnological Approach

16:00

Farewell Party with Music, Drinks and Snacks

No Simultaneous Translation

Session:

Performance of Oxygenated Fuels

Chairman:

J. BENNETT

Ford Motor Company, Basildon, Great Britain

14:00 – 16:00

J.-L. G. GHEYSENS, W. J. WELLS III

NRG Technologies, San Francisco, USA

Multiple Boiling Point Paraffinic and Oxygenated Hydrocarbons will be Key to World Fuel Standards Globalization

E. RAKOSI

Technical University of Iasi, Romania

D. MOJILIAN

DaimlerChrysler Auto-Rom Ltd., Bucharest, Romania

Six Cylinders Diesel Engine Methanol Fueled

C. PANA, N. NEGURESCU, M. G. POPA, A. RACOVITZA

University Politehnica Bucharest, Romania

Performances of LPG Fueled Diesel Engine Using DMI Method

E. J. DE OLIVEIRA, C. V. D'ORNELLAS

PETROBRAS, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

Stability of Motor Gasolines - The Influence of the Fuel Composition over the Stability of Mixtures with Ethanol

16:00

Farewell Party with Music, Drinks and Snacks

No Simultaneous Translation

Session:

Fuel Oil

Chairman:

K. P. BADER

Institut für Biomedizin und Umweltconsulting (IFBUC),
Bielefeld, Federal Republic of Germany

14:00 – 16:00

E. HAMMER

Minitec Engineering GmbH, Gelsenkirchen, Federal Republic of Germany

Fuel Production from Used OilJ. R. GRZECHOWIAK, I. WERESZCZAKO-ZIELINSKA,
A. MASALSKA

University of Technology, Wroclaw, Poland

**Influence of Fractional and Chemical Composition on
Colour Degradation of Fuel Oil Fraction**

C. ZHANG, Q. ZHANG

Akzo Nobel Chemicals, Inc., Dobbs Ferry, USA

**Using AlCl₃-Based Room Temperature Ionic Liquids
for Sulfur Removal from Naphta and Gas-Oil**

16:00

Farewell Party with Music, Drinks and Snacks

No Simultaneous Translation

Thursday 16

Afternoon

Room

5

Session:

Hydrogen and Fuel Cells (Part II)

Chairman:

H. NANNEN

Volkswagen AG, Wolfsburg, Federal Republic of Germany

14:00 – 16:00

D. J. RICKEARD, P. J. BERLOWITZ

ExxonMobil Petroleum & Chemical, Machelen, Belgium

Fuel Specification for Fuel Cell Fuels

M. WACKER

Universität Stuttgart, Federal Republic of Germany

**How to supply fuel cell cars in Stuttgart with hydrogen
- a view into the year 2020**

K. P. BADER

Institut für Biomedizin und Umweltdiagnostik (IFBUC), Bielefeld, Federal Republic of Germany

Perceptions and Deceptions of Biological Hydrogen Production

16:00

Farewell Party with Music, Drinks and Snacks

No Simultaneous Translation

4rd International Colloquium FUELS
- Overview -

Wednesday, January 15, 2003

	Plenary Room				
09:00 11:00	Opening Address Plenary Session (Part I)				<i>Translation</i>
11:00 11:30	Coffee / Tea Break				
11:30 13:00	Plenary Room Plenary Session (Part II)				<i>Translation</i>
13:00 14:30	Lunch Break				
	Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
14:30 16:00	Biofuels (Part I) <i>Translation</i>	Production and Properties - Diesel Fuels	Hydrogen and Fuel Cells (Part I)	Emissions (Part I)	Gas Fueled Engines (Part I)
16:00 16:30	Coffee / Tea Break				
	Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
16:30 18:30	Biofuels (Part II) <i>Translation</i>	Production and Properties - Gasoline Fuels	Tribological Properties of Fuels	Emissions (Part II)	Gas Fueled Engines (Part II)

18:30 Reception at the TAE with Drinks and Snacks

Thursday, January 16, 2003

	Plenary Room				
08:30 10:30	Plenary Session (Part III)				<i>Translation</i>
10:30 11:00	Coffee / Tea Break				
11:00 12:30	Plenary Room Plenary Session (Part IV)				<i>Translation</i>
12:30 14:00	Lunch Break				
	Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
14:00 16:00	Biofuels (Part III) <i>Translation</i>	Sulfur Reduction in Fuels	Performance of Oxygenated Fuels	Fuel Oil	Hydrogen and Fuel Cells (Part II)
16:00	Farewell Party with Music, Drinks, and Snacks				

Translation

Simultaneous Translation

Registration

Technische Akademie Esslingen
Anmeldung
Postfach 12 65
D-73748 Ostfildern
Federal Republic of Germany
Telephone (Germany 7 11) 3 40 08 23
Telefax (Germany 7 11) 3 40 08 27
e-mail: Anmeldung@tae.de
(Please make use of the registration form inside this brochure.)
Internet Registration: www.tae.de/fuels/

Colloquium No. 28590A

Registration Fee

€ 490.00 free of V.A.T.
€ 100.00 free of V.A.T. (speakers)
Payable after receipt of invoice
Bank account:
Kreissparkasse Esslingen 984 267
(BLZ 611 500 20)

This fee includes

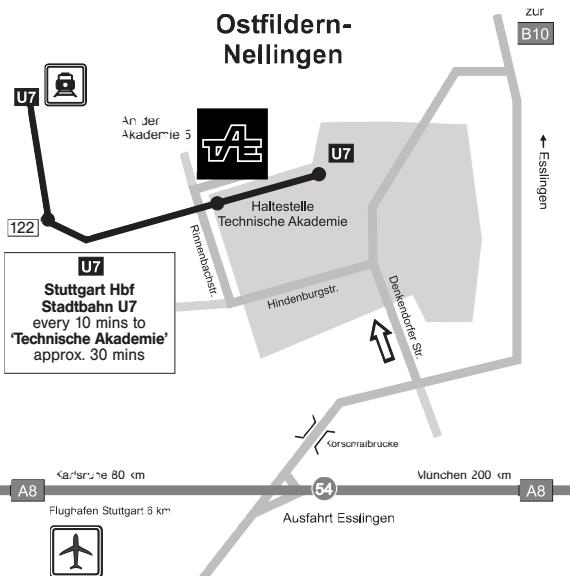
- Colloquium proceedings
- Coffee or tea during breaks
- All reception attendances
- Bus transfer from some hotels out of town to the academy (in the mornings) and back (in the evenings).

Languages

Conference languages are English and German. Papers will be printed and presented in English or in German. Simultaneous translation will be provided.

Colloquium Secretariat

Prof. Dr.-Ing. Wilfried J. Bartz
Technische Akademie Esslingen
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Federal Republic of Germany
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Venue

Technische Akademie Esslingen
An der Akademie 5
D-73760 Ostfildern (near Stuttgart)
Federal Republic of Germany

Accommodation Service

Technische Akademie Esslingen
Zimmervermittlung
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D-73748 Ostfildern
Federal Republic of Germany
Telephone (Germany 7 11) 3 40 08 40
Telefax (Germany 7 11) 3 40 08 43
e-mail: Marianne.Merten@tae.de

How to Get to the Technische Akademie Esslingen

- By train Stuttgart Central Station, Stadtbahn (tram) U7 to **Ostfildern**, stop 'Technische Akademie'
By car Motorway exit 'Esslingen'
Ostfildern-Nellingen is the first town on the road to Esslingen
By plane Stuttgart Airport, taxi to **Ostfildern-Nellingen** or Bus 122